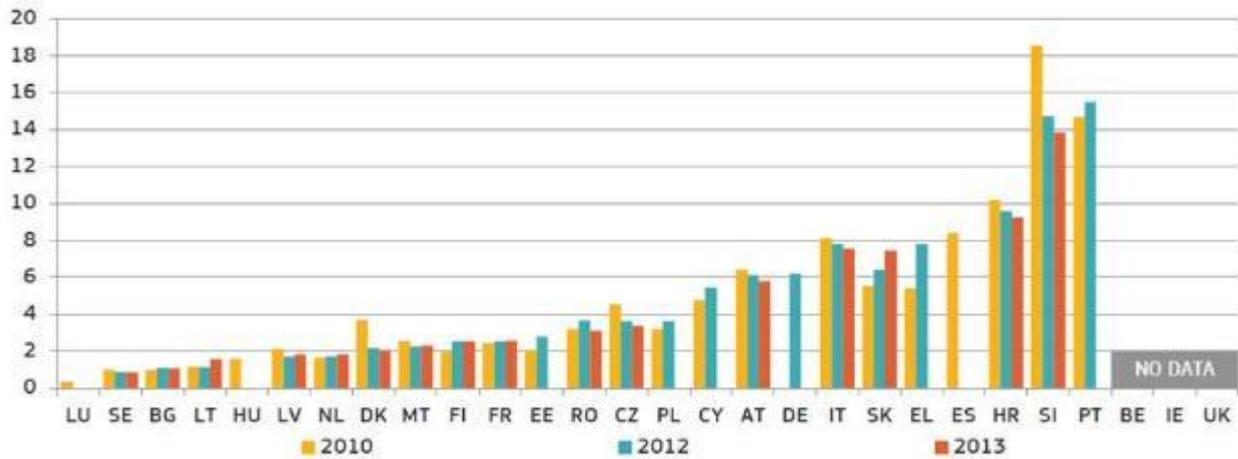


Efficiency

Figure 10

Number of civil, commercial, administrative and other pending cases* (First instance/per 100 inhabitants)

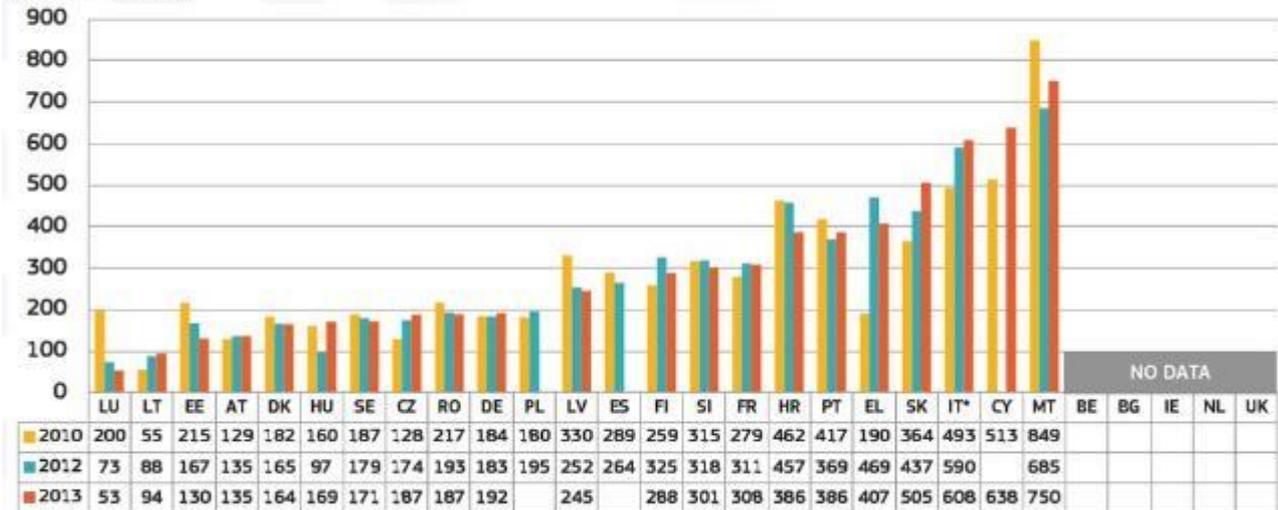
source: CEPEJ study



* Comparisons should be undertaken with care as some Member States reported changes in the methodology for data collection or categorisation (CZ, EE, IT, CY, LV, HU, SI) or made caveats on completeness of data that may not cover all Länder or all courts (DE, LU). Changes in incoming cases may allegedly explain variations in LT and SK. In DK the digitalization of the land registry may allegedly explain the decrease in pending cases.

Time needed to resolve litigious civil and commercial cases (First instance/in days)

(source: CEPEJ study)¹

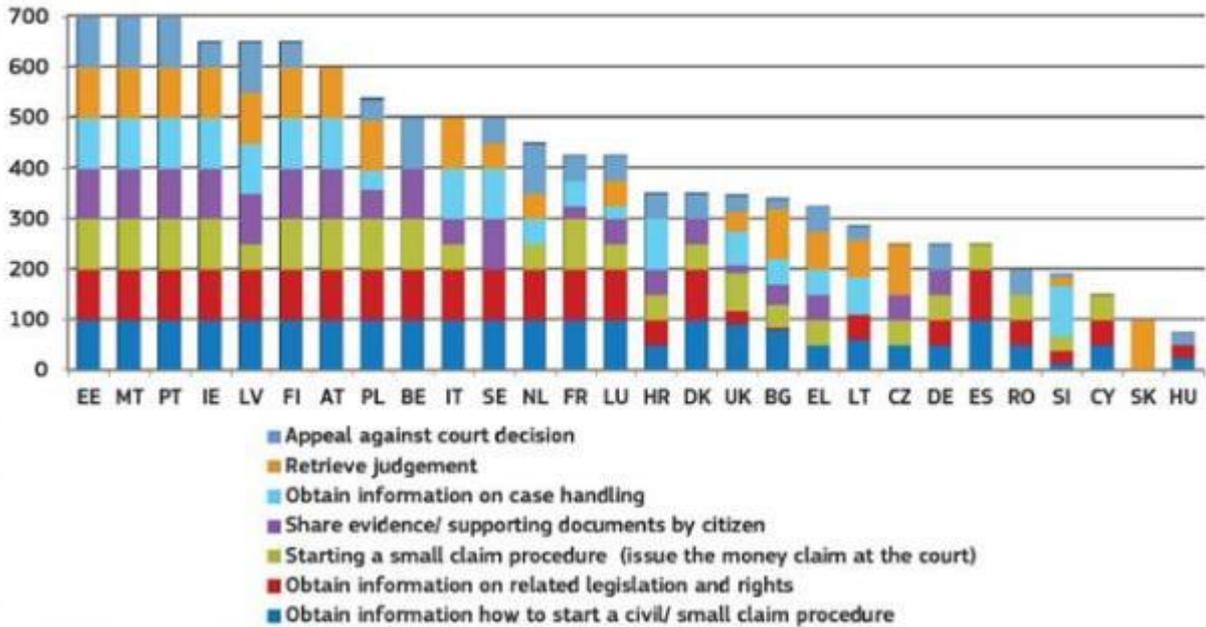


¹ Comparisons should be undertaken with care, as some Member States reported changes in the methodology for data collection or categorisation (CZ, EE, IT, CY, LV, HU, SI) or made caveats on completeness of data that may not cover all Länder or all courts (DE, LU). NL provided a measured disposition time, but it is not calculated by CEPEJ.

Quality

Benchmarking of small claims procedures online (for each category maximum 100 points, in total maximum 700 points)

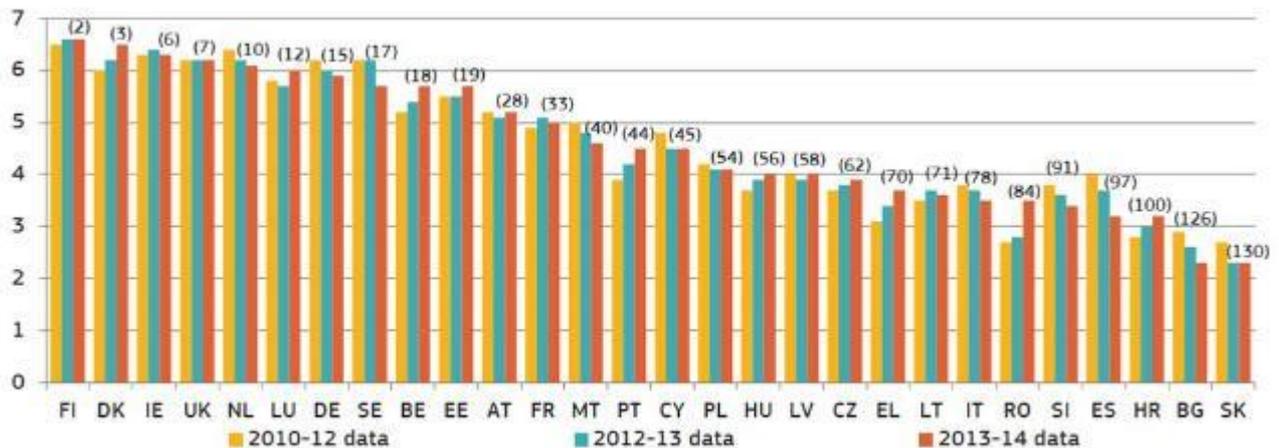
(source: study prepared for the European Commission, Directorate-General Communications Networks, Content and Technology)



Independence

Perceived judicial independence* (perception – higher value means better perception)

source: World Economic Forum²⁴



* The number in brackets displays the latest rank among 144 countries in the world.